

# Once in a century drought (2005)



# Another once in a century drought (2010)?



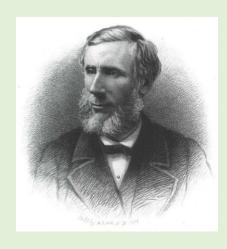




### The history of global warming



1824 – Joseph Fourier Greenhouse effect

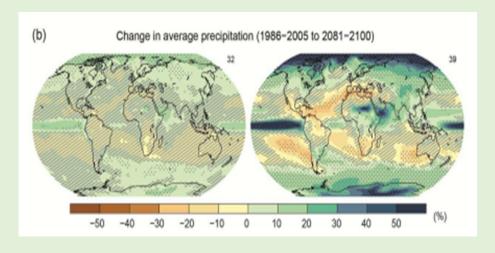


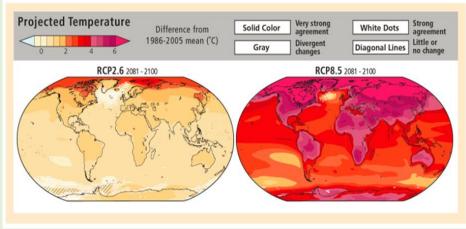
1859 - John Tyndall CO<sub>2</sub> Insulating effect



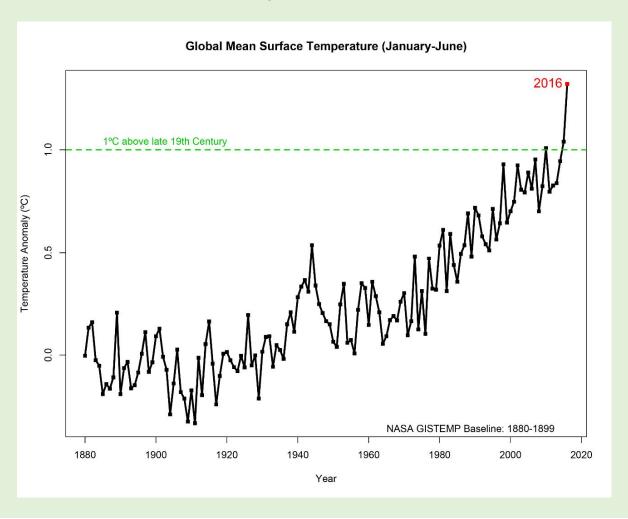
1896 - Svante Arrhenius Changes in atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> lead to surface warming

### What is climate change?



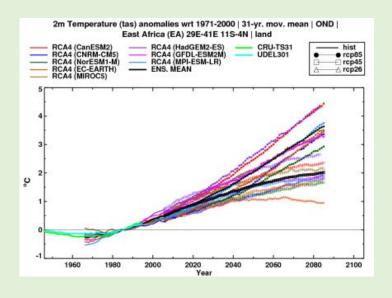


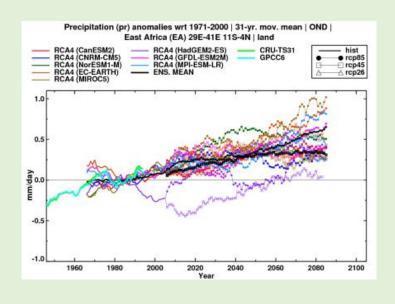
### January – June 2016



#### Climate in East Africa

- Changing seasonality, drought, higher temperatures
- The observed warming is more likely to continue at the same rate of change/direction than the observed rainfall trends
- Most projections actually indicate an increase in rainfall for the region







May 20, 2016



May 4, 2016



June 7, 2016



March 1, 2016

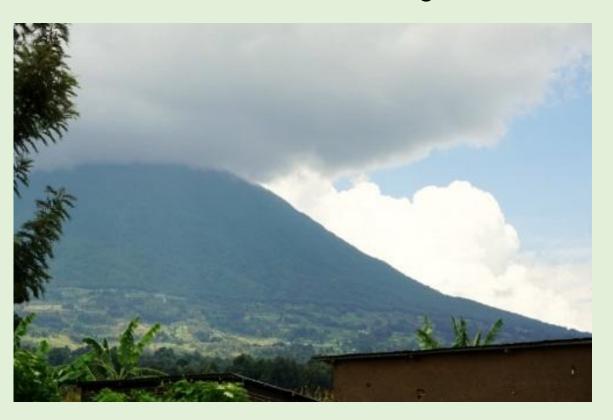
#### Impacts of climate change on wildlife

- Range shifts (altitudinal/poleward)
- Extinction
- Changing food/water availability
- Increase in pests and disease
- Changes in phenology
- Coral bleaching
- Habitat loss
- Human-wildlife conflict





# Mountain gorillas and water







# Mountain gorillas and water

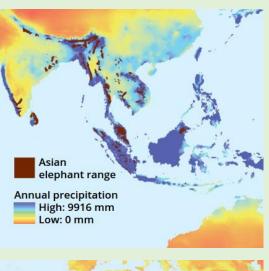


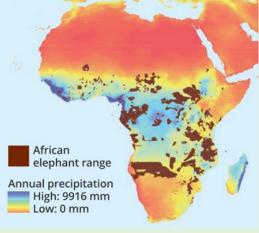
## Samburu, Kenya (2009)



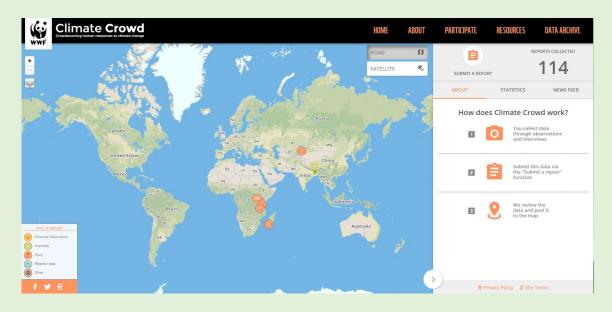
## Elephants and water







#### Climate Crowd (wwfclimatecrowd.org)









**MEWCL** 



together possible



#### Collecting data on....

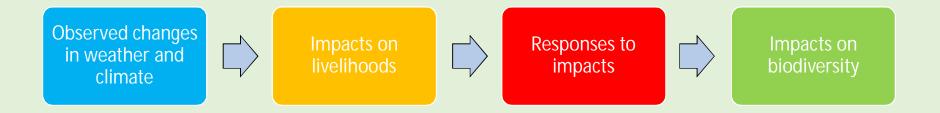
- The kinds of changes vulnerable communities are experiencing
- How they are responding to these changes
- How their responses are impacting biodiversity

#### Through...

- Key informant interviews
- Informal conversations with relevant actors
- Personal observations

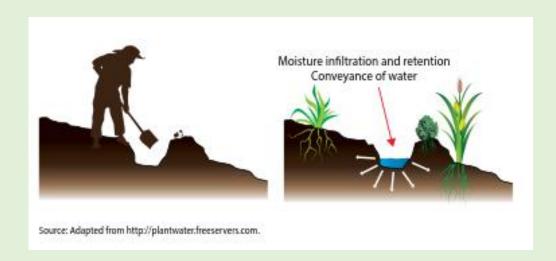


### Logic chain



#### Climate adaptation

Actions to reduce vulnerability to actual and expected changes in climate



### Check dams in Thailand







# Rainwater harvesting





### Rainwater harvesting: 5000L (\$560-740) in Uganda



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### Hippo Roller: \$165 (incl. VAT and shipping) from South Africa



#### Partnership outcomes

- Crowd sourcing website
- A small grants mechanism for PCV's (via PCPP):
  - Adhere to all the guidelines set out for PCPP grant proposals
  - Designed with climate adaptation as a core goal or outcome of the work
  - Conducts on the ground implementation, not research or planning
  - Limit of \$2000 per project
- Training PCV's on climate related issues
- Expenses incurred will be reimbursed via mobile airtime
- Stay in touch at <u>www.facebook.com/wwfclimatecrowd</u>







